

Vom Kippur

Atonement

1 JOHN 1:1-2:2



The Different Names

- Yom Kippur
- Day of Atonement
- Face to Face
- The Day or Great Day
- The Fast?
- The Great Shofar
- The Closing of the Gate

Atonement

1 JOHN 1:1-2:2

The most solemn day of the
year.

Atonement

1 JOHN 1:1-2:2

Leviticus 23:32

It *shall be* unto you a sabbath of rest, and ye shall afflict your souls: in the ninth *day* of the month at even, from even unto even, shall ye celebrate your sabbath.

What happened on the first
Yom Kippur after the
Exodus?

Atonement

1 JOHN 1:1-2:2

Exodus 32:30-33

30 And it came to pass on the morrow, that Moses said unto the people, Ye have sinned a great sin: and now I will go up unto Yahweh; peradventure I shall make an atonement for your sin.

31 And Moses returned unto Yahweh, and said, Oh, this people have sinned a great sin, and have made them mighty ones of gold.

32 Yet now, if thou wilt forgive their sin--;
and if not, blot me, I pray thee, out of thy
book which thou hast written.

33 And Yahweh said unto Moses, whosoever
hath sinned against me, him will I blot out of
my book.

Face to Face

1 Corinthians 13:12

12 For now we see in a mirror dimly, but then face to face; now I know in part, but then I will know fully just as I also have been fully known.

Atonement

1 JOHN 1:1-2:2

YOM HA
KIPPUR-RIM

Atonement

1 JOHN 1:1-2:2

Leviticus 23:26-34

26 And Yahweh spake unto Moses, saying,

27 Also on the tenth day of this seventh month there shall be a day of atonement: it shall be an holy convocation unto you; and ye shall afflict your souls, and offer an offering made by fire unto Yahweh.

28 And ye shall do no work in that same day: for it is a day of atonement, to make an atonement for you before Yahweh your Elohim.

29 For whatsoever soul it be that shall not be afflicted in that same day, he shall be cut off from among his people.

30 And whatsoever soul it be that doeth any work in that same day, the same soul will I destroy from among his people.

31 Ye shall do no manner of work: it shall be a statute for ever throughout your generations in all your dwellings.

32 It shall be unto you a sabbath of rest, and ye shall afflict your souls: in the ninth day of the month at even, from even unto even, shall ye celebrate your sabbath.

33 And Yahweh spake unto Moses, saying,

34 Speak unto the children of Israel, saying, The fifteenth day of this seventh month shall be the feast of tabernacles for seven days unto Yahweh.

kâphar, kaw-far'; a primitive root; to cover (specifically with bitumen); figuratively, to expiate or condone, to placate or cancel:—appease, make (an atonement, cleanse, disannul, forgive, be merciful, pacify, pardon, purge (away), put off, (make) reconcile(-liation).

Atonement

1 JOHN 1:1-2:2

H3722-kaphar

1. to cover, purge, make an atonement, make reconciliation, cover over with pitch

1. (Qal) to coat or cover with pitch

2. (Piel)

1. to cover over, pacify, propitiate

2. to cover over, atone for sin, make atonement for

3. to cover over, atone for sin and persons by legal rites

3. (Pual)

1. to be covered over

2. to make atonement for

4. (Hithpael) to be covered

Atonement

1 JOHN 1:1-2:2

To Understand Atonement:

We need to understand defilement.

We need to see what is considered clean and what is considered unclean.

If coming to life in Messiah makes you clean what are we really saying?

Is being clean as simple as taking a bath to wash away outward appearances of dirt?

Atonement

1 JOHN 1:1-2:2

All sin is uncleanness but not all
uncleanness is sin

example: If you touch the realm of death
you are unclean

Numbers 19:11

He that toucheth the dead body of any man
shall be unclean seven days.

Atonement

1 JOHN 1:1-2:2

Leviticus 10:8-11

8 And Yahweh spake unto Aaron, saying,

9 Do not drink wine nor strong drink, thou, nor thy sons with thee, when ye go into the tabernacle of the congregation, lest ye die: *it shall be* a statute for ever throughout your generations:

10 And that ye may put difference between holy and unholy, and between unclean and clean;

11 And that ye may teach the children of Israel all the statutes which Yahweh hath spoken unto them by the hand of Moses.

Ezekiel 44:15-17;23

15 But the priests the Levites, the sons of Zadok, that kept the charge of my sanctuary when the children of Israel went astray from me, they shall come near to me to minister unto me, and they shall stand before me to offer unto me the fat and the blood, saith my Sovereign Yahweh:

16 They shall enter into my sanctuary, and they shall come near to my table, to minister unto me, and they shall keep my charge.

17 And it shall come to pass, *that* when they enter in at the gates of the inner court, they shall be clothed with **linen garments**; and no wool shall come upon them, whiles they minister in the gates of the inner court, and within.

23 And they shall teach my people *the difference* between the holy and profane, and cause them to discern between the unclean and the clean.

Atonement was not JUST for sin

Atonement

1 JOHN 1:1-2:2

Leviticus 16:16

And he shall make an atonement for the holy *place*, because of the uncleanness of the children of Israel, and because of their **transgressions in all their sins**: and so shall he do for the tabernacle of the congregation, that remaineth among them in the midst of their uncleanness.

Leviticus 14:19

The cleansing of the Leper

And the priest shall offer the sin offering, and make an atonement for him that is to be cleansed from his uncleanness; and afterward he shall kill the burnt offering:

Luke 17:11-19

Atonement

1 JOHN 1:1-2:2

Leviticus 15:28-30

28 But if she be cleansed of her issue, then she shall number to herself seven days, and after that she shall be clean.

29 And on the eighth day she shall take unto her two turtles, or two young pigeons, and bring them unto the priest, to the door of the tabernacle of the congregation.

30 And the priest shall offer the one *for* a sin offering, and the other *for* a burnt offering; and the priest shall make an atonement for her before Yahweh for the issue of her uncleanness.

Matthew 9:20-22

Atonement

1 JOHN 1:1-2:2

Luke 9:24

For whosoever will save his life shall lose it:
but whosoever will lose his life for my sake,
the same shall save it.

Proverbs 20:9

Who can say, I have made my heart clean, I am
pure from my sin?

1 John 1:7-9

7 But if we walk in the light, as he is in the light, we have fellowship one with another, and the blood of Yahshua Messiah his Son cleanseth us from all sin.

8 If we say that we have no sin, we deceive ourselves, and the truth is not in us.

9 If we confess our sins, he is faithful and just to forgive us our sins, and to cleanse us from all unrighteousness.

28 And ye shall do no work in that same day:
for it is a day of atonement, to make an
atonement for you before Yahweh your
Elohim.

29 For whatsoever soul it be that shall not be
afflicted in that same day, he shall be cut off
from among his people.

32 It shall be unto you a sabbath of rest, and
ye shall afflict your souls: in the ninth day of
the month at even, from even unto even, shall
ye celebrate your sabbath.

‘ânâh, through the idea of looking down or browbeating);abase self, afflict chasten self, deal hardly with, defile, exercise, force, gentleness, humble

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nephesh, neh'-fesh; from [H5314](#);
properly, a breathing creature, i.e.
animal of (abstractly) vitality;
used very widely in a literal,
accommodated or figurative sense
(bodily or mental):—any, appetite,
beast, body, breath, creature,

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