

YOM KIPPUR

*Atonement*

1 JOHN 1:1 - 2:2



## 1 John 1:1-2:2(NASB)

1 What was from the beginning, what we have heard, what we have seen with our eyes, what we have looked at and touched with our hands, concerning the Word of Life—

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2 and the life was manifested, and we have seen and testify and proclaim to you the eternal life, which was with the Father and was manifested to us— 3 what we have seen and heard we proclaim to you also, so that you too may have fellowship with us; and indeed our fellowship is with the Father, and with His Son Jesus Christ. 4 These things we write, so that our joy may be made complete.

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1 JOHN 1:1-2:2



5 This is the message we have heard from Him and announce to you, that God is Light, and in Him there is no darkness at all. 6 If we say that we have fellowship with Him and yet walk in the darkness, we lie and do not practice the truth; 7 but if we walk in the Light as He Himself is in the Light, we have fellowship with one another, and the blood of Jesus His Son cleanses us from all sin.

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8 If we say that we have no sin, we are  
deceiving ourselves and the truth is not in us. 9  
If we confess our sins, He is faithful and  
righteous to forgive us our sins and to cleanse  
us from all unrighteousness. 10 If we say that  
we have not sinned, we make Him a liar and His  
word is not in us.

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2 My little children, I am writing these things to you so that you may not sin. And if anyone sins, we have an Advocate with the Father, Jesus Christ the righteous; 2 and He Himself is the propitiation for our sins; and not for ours only, but also for those of the whole world.

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# BIBLICAL HOLIDAYS

## SPRING HOLIDAYS

## FALL HOLIDAYS

Passover

First Fruits

Pentecost

Trumpets

Tabernacles

Jesus' Death

Resurrection

Holy Spirit

Day of  
Atonement

Unleavened  
Bread

BURIAL

50 DAYS

Historically fulfilled during  
Jesus' first coming

The Church

To be fulfilled during the  
second coming of Jesus



# YOM HA KIPPURRIM

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1 JOHN 1:1-2:2



## Leviticus 16:33 (NASB)

33 and make atonement for the holy sanctuary,  
and he shall make atonement for the tent of  
meeting and for the altar. He shall also make  
atonement for the priests and for all the people  
of the assembly.



## Leviticus 16:6-10 (NASB)

6 Then Aaron shall offer the bull for the sin offering which is for himself, that he may make atonement for himself and for his household. 7 He shall take the two goats and present them before the Lord at the doorway of the tent of meeting.



8 Aaron shall cast lots for the two goats, one lot for the Lord and the other lot for the scapegoat. 9 Then Aaron shall offer the goat on which the lot for the Lord fell, and make it a sin offering. 10 But the goat on which the lot for the scapegoat fell shall be presented alive before the Lord, to make atonement upon it, to send it into the wilderness as the scapegoat.



# The Different Names

- Yom Kippur
- Day of Atonement
- Face to Face
- The Day or Great Day
- The Fast
- The Great Shopor
- The Closing of the Gate

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# Face to Face

1 Corinthians 13:12 Bible (NASB)

12 For now we see in a mirror dimly, but then face to face; now I know in part, but then I will know fully just as I also have been fully known.

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1 JOHN 1:1-2:2



## Exodus 34:29-32 (NASB)

29 It came about when Moses was coming down from Mount Sinai (and the two tablets of the testimony were in Moses' hand as he was coming down from the mountain), that Moses did not know that the skin of his face shone because of his speaking with Him. 30 So when Aaron and all the sons of Israel saw Moses, behold, the skin of his face shone, and they were afraid to come near him.



# The Fast

The Day of Atonement is on the tenth day of the first month it shall be a Holy convocation(a rehearsal) this is the most solemn assembly a day of fasting Acts 27:9

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## Acts 27:9 (NASB)

9 When considerable time had passed and the voyage was now dangerous, since even the fast was already over, Paul began to admonish them,



## Leviticus 16:29 (NASB)

29 “This shall be a permanent statute for you: in the seventh month, on the tenth day of the month, you shall humble your souls and not do any work, whether the native, or the alien who sojourns among you;



## Isaiah 58 (NASB)

58 “Cry loudly, do not hold back;  
Raise your voice like a trumpet,  
And declare to My people their transgression  
And to the house of Jacob their sins.



2

“Yet they seek Me day by day and delight to  
know My ways,

As a nation that has done righteousness  
And has not forsaken the ordinance of their  
God.

They ask Me for just decisions,  
They delight in the nearness of God.



3

‘Why have we fasted and You do not see?  
Why have we humbled ourselves and You do not  
notice?’

Behold, on the day of your fast you find your  
desire,  
And drive hard all your workers.

4

“Behold, you fast for contention and strife and  
to strike with a wicked fist.  
You do not fast like you do today to make your  
voice heard on high.



# 5

“Is it a fast like this which I choose, a day for a man to humble himself?

Is it for bowing one's head like a reed

And for spreading out sackcloth and ashes as a bed?

Will you call this a fast, even an acceptable day to the LORD?





6

“Is this not the fast which I choose,  
To loosen the bonds of wickedness,  
To undo the bands of the yoke,  
And to let the oppressed go free  
And break every yoke?



# 7

“Is it not to divide your bread with the hungry  
And bring the homeless poor into the house;  
When you see the naked, to cover him;  
And not to hide yourself from your own flesh?





# 8

“Then your light will break out like the dawn,  
And your recovery will speedily spring forth;  
And your righteousness will go before you;  
The glory of the LORD will be your rear guard.



9

“Then you will call, and the LORD will answer;  
You will cry, and He will say, ‘Here I am.’  
If you remove the yoke from your midst,  
The pointing of the finger and speaking  
wickedness,





10

And if you give yourself to the hungry  
And satisfy the desire of the afflicted,  
Then your light will rise in darkness  
And your gloom will become like midday.



11

“And the LORD will continually guide you,  
And satisfy your desire in scorched places,  
And give strength to your bones;  
And you will be like a watered garden,  
And like a spring of water whose waters do not  
fail.



12

“Those from among you will rebuild the ancient  
ruins;

You will raise up the age-old foundations;  
And you will be called the repairer of the  
breach,

The restorer of the streets in which to dwell.



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## Leviticus 16:30-31 (NASB)

30 for it is on this day that atonement shall be made for you to cleanse you; you will be clean from all your sins before the LORD. 31 It is to be a sabbath of solemn rest for you, that you may humble your souls; it is a permanent statute.



# The Day of Atonement

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1 JOHN 1:1-2:2



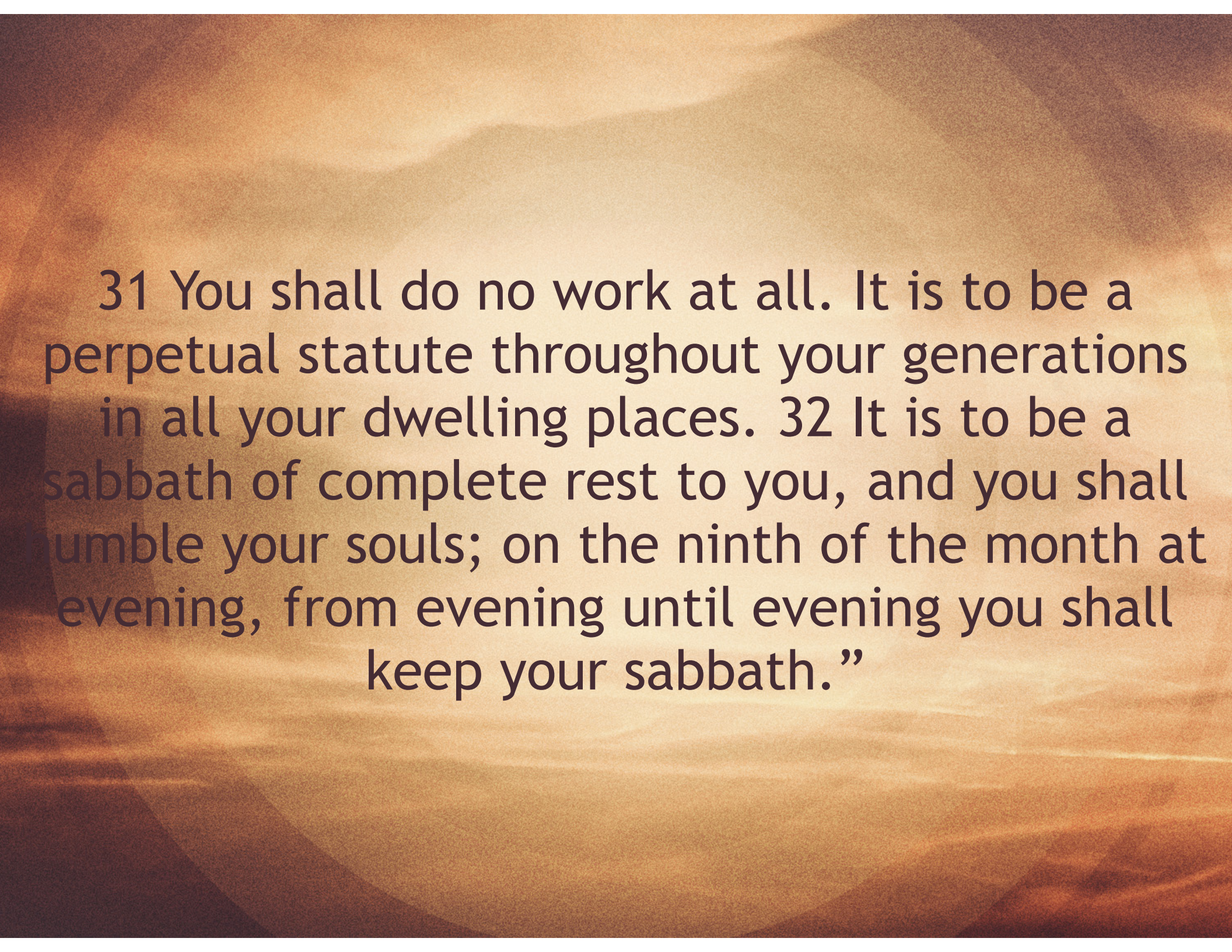
## Leviticus 23:26-32 (NASB)

26 The LORD spoke to Moses, saying, 27 “On exactly the tenth day of this seventh month is the day of atonement; it shall be a holy convocation for you, and you shall humble your souls and present an offering by fire to the LORD.



28 You shall not do any work on this same day,  
for it is a day of atonement, to make  
atonement on your behalf before the LORD your  
God. 29 If there is any person who will not  
humble himself on this same day, he shall be  
cut off from his people. 30 As for any person  
who does any work on this same day, that  
person I will destroy from among his people.





31 You shall do no work at all. It is to be a perpetual statute throughout your generations in all your dwelling places. 32 It is to be a sabbath of complete rest to you, and you shall humble your souls; on the ninth of the month at evening, from evening until evening you shall keep your sabbath.”



Atonement- The English word for atonement originally meant “at one-ment” or “at one with” like being in harmony with someone and in this case it means to be at one with God through the atonement that was made possible by the substitutionary death of Jesus on our behalf.

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The Hebrew Word for atonement is “kipur” with the verb form being “kaphar” and means “to cover, purge, make reconciliation” and “to cover with or coat with pitch.”

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## Genesis 3:21 (NASB)

21 The Lord God made garments of skin for Adam and his wife, and clothed them.

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## Genesis 6:13-14 (NASB)

13 Then God said to Noah, “The end of all flesh has come before Me; for the earth is filled with violence because of them; and behold, I am about to destroy them with the earth. 14 Make for yourself an ark of gopher wood; you shall make the ark with rooms, and shall cover it inside and out with pitch.



The Day of Atonement is a new beginning  
being born again

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1 JOHN 1:1-2:2



Every sin was just covered until Jesus came paid  
it in full

Psalm 103:12(NASB)

12 As far as the east is from the west,  
So far has He removed our transgressions from  
us.

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